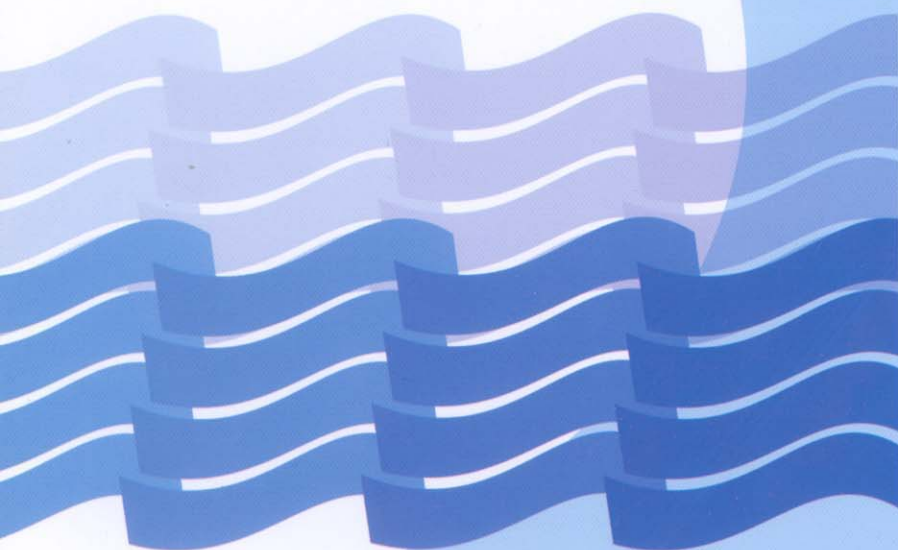




راهنمای تعیین آبشستگی در سازه های مهم هیدرولیکی



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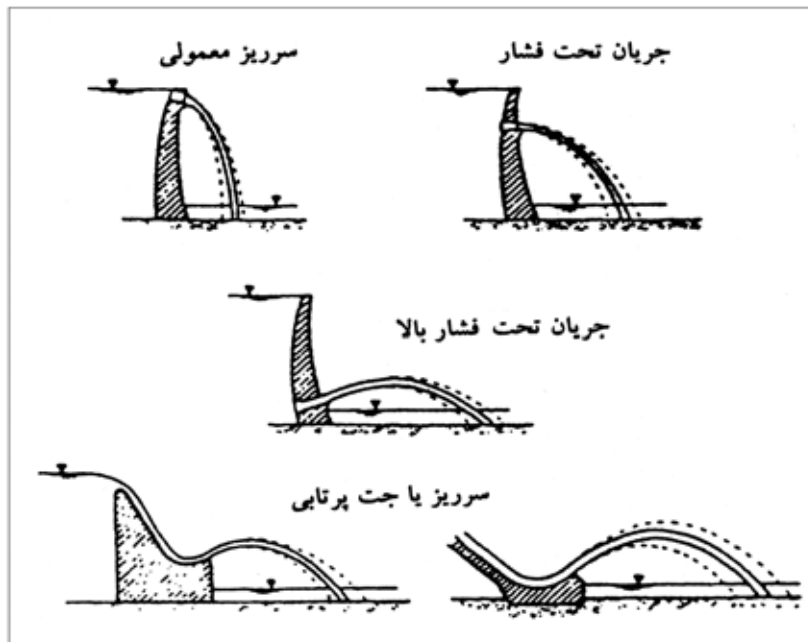
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- 1 - Contraction Scour
 - 2 - Local Scour

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$$y_s + y_o = \frac{\gamma}{\rho \gamma} V \cdot \frac{q^{\cdot/\Delta V}}{d^{\cdot/\gamma}}$$

()

:

= V

= q

()

= d

= y_o

= y_s

:()

$$V = \sqrt{V_o^2 \sin^2 \phi + \gamma g \Delta H}$$

()

$$L = \frac{V_o}{g} \cos \theta (V + V_o \sin \phi)$$

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$$V = \sqrt{\gamma g \Delta H}$$

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$$L = \sqrt{\gamma h \Delta H}$$

()

$$q = ch^{\Delta}$$

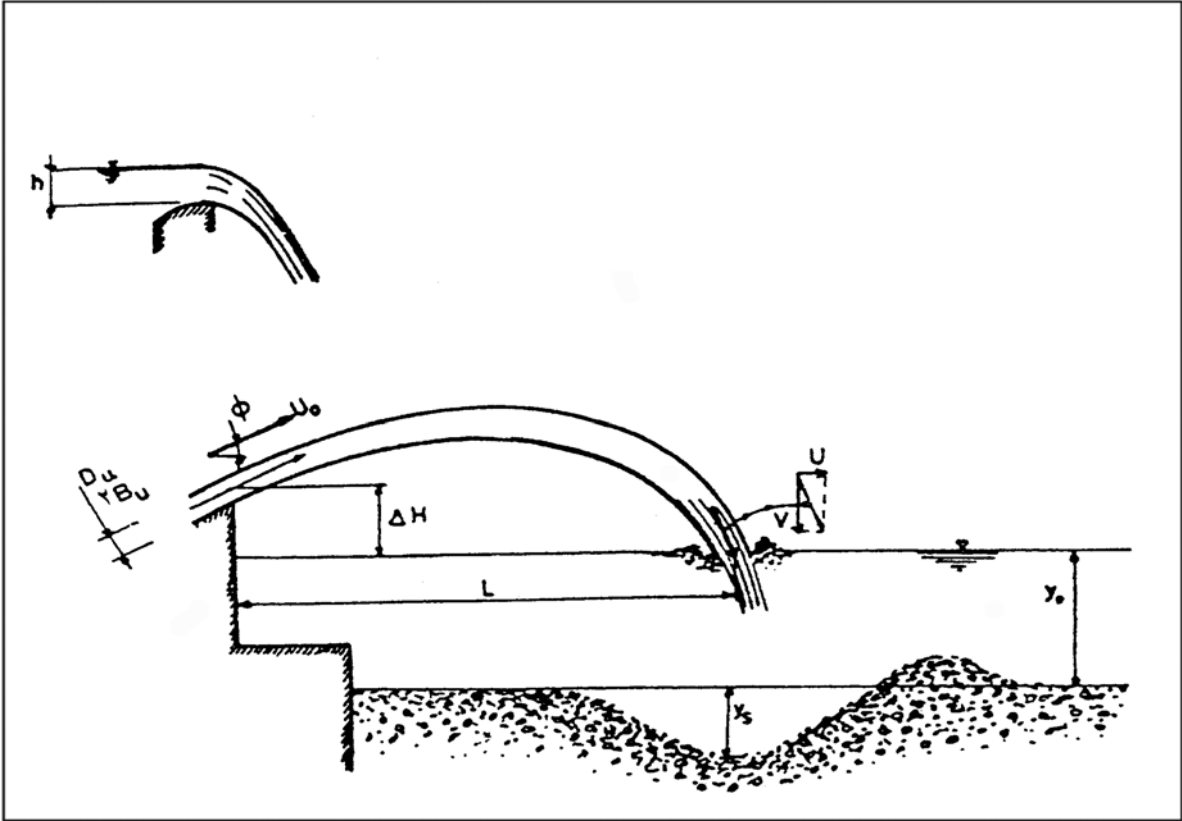
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1 - Eggenberger

2 - Hausler

3 - Whittaker and Schleiss

4 - Schoklitch



:

$$= V_0$$

$$= L$$

$$= h$$

$$= \phi$$

$$= \theta$$

$$= c$$

q

()

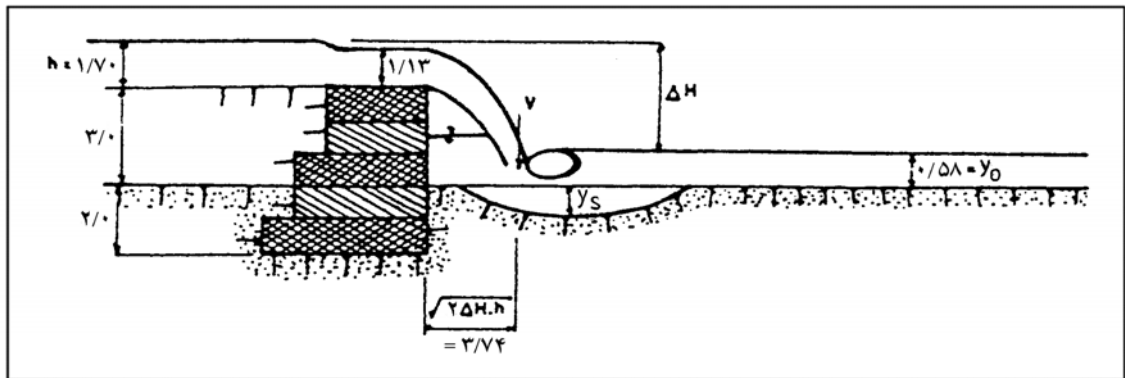
Bu

Bu D_u V_0

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d = m



$$q = ch^{1/5} = 0.4 \sqrt{2g} (1/7)^{1/5} = 4 \text{ m}^2 / \text{sec}$$

$$\Delta H = 3/0 + 1/7 - 0/58 = 4/12 \text{ m}$$

$$V = \sqrt{2g\Delta H} = \sqrt{2 \cdot 9.81 \cdot (4/12)} = 8/99 \text{ m/sec}$$

$$y_s + y_o = 2/62 V^{0.4} q^{0.57} / d_{90}^{0.32} = 3/18 \text{ m}$$

$$y_s = 3/18 - 0/58 = 2/6 \text{ m}$$

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(q)

(y_o)

(d)

(ΔH)

() y

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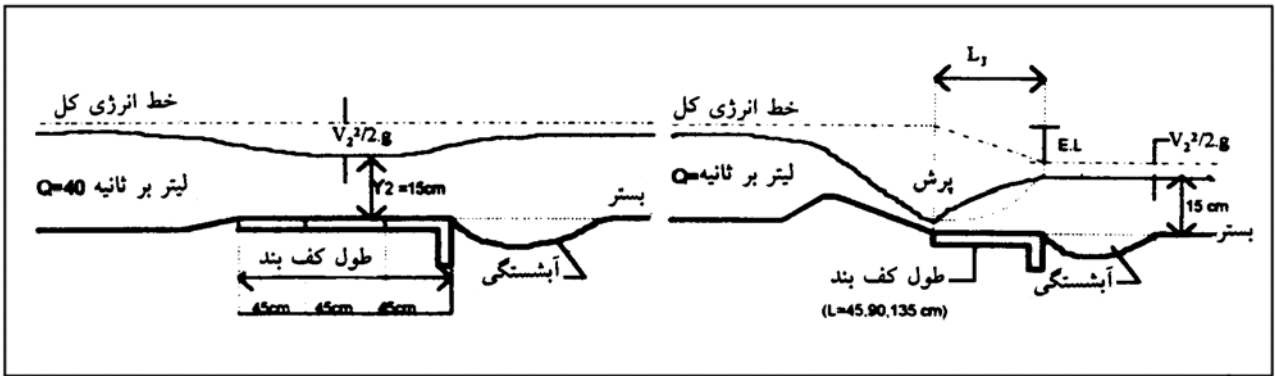
(y)

(%)

()

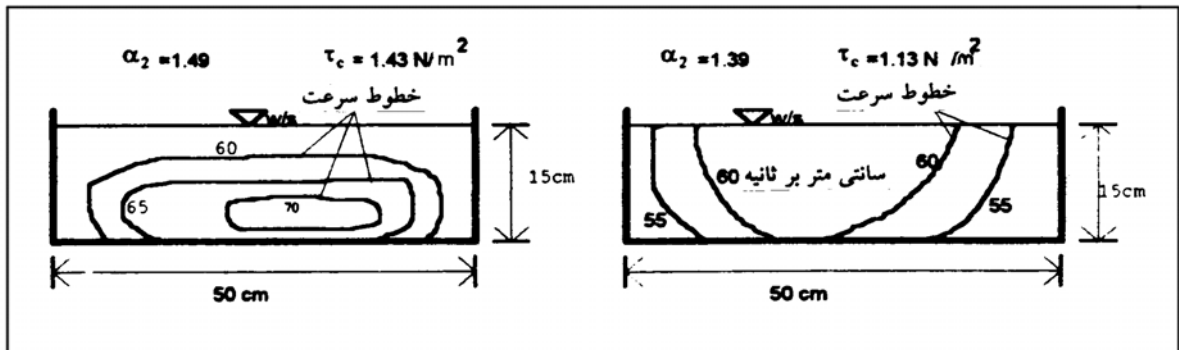
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() () ()



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()

Y = 15 c

Y = 15 cm

τ_c

α_2

()

/ N/m

(L_{st})

(L_{sm})

(V_s)

(d_{sm})

() ()

(α)

:

$$\frac{u}{u_*} = 5.75 \log\left(\frac{yu_*}{\nu}\right) + 4.75$$

()

| () | L _{st} (cm) | L _{SM} (cm) | V _s (cm) | d _{SM} (cm) | τ _o /τ _c | τ _o (N/m) | ∞ | Y (cm) | Q (lps) | (cm) | () |
|-----|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|---|-----------|------------|------|-----|
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$$\frac{u'^2}{v_2}$$

$$K_v = \frac{\sqrt{u'^2}}{v_2} = 0.35 \frac{x}{y_2} + 2.1 + 7/6 Fr_1^{-1}$$

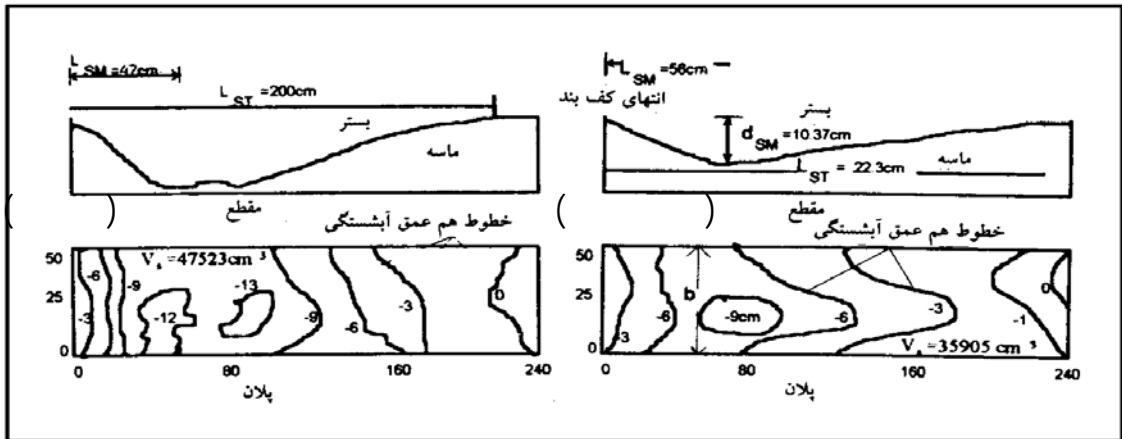
()

x

v

Fr

- 1 - Karman - Prandtl
- 2 - Kali



()

α

$$\frac{\tau_o}{\tau_c}$$

()

$$\left(\frac{L_{SM}}{b}\right)$$

$$\left(\frac{V_s}{b^2 y_T}\right)$$

$$\left(\frac{d_{SM}}{b}\right)$$

$$\left(\frac{L}{b}\right)$$

$$\left(\frac{L_{SM}}{b}\right)$$

$$\left(\frac{V_s}{b^2 y_T}\right)$$

α

()

()

t

$$z = \frac{(\nu U_m - U_c)^{1/6} \nu h^{1/2} t^{1/3}}{\nu \Delta^{1/3}} \quad ()$$

:()

$$U + \nu \delta_{uh} = U_m$$

$$= U$$

$$= h$$

$$= \delta_{uh}$$

$$= U_c$$

$$= t$$

$$(\rho_s - \rho) / \rho = \Delta$$

()

$$Z = \frac{(\alpha U - U_c)^{1/7} h^{0/2} t^{0/4}}{10 \Delta^{0/7}} \quad ()$$

$$= \alpha$$

α

/

α

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L

$$L_1 = Z \text{Cot} \left(\frac{0.39 \delta_{uh}}{U} + 0.13 \right) \quad ()$$

Zo

$$Z_o = \frac{U h}{U_c} \left[\frac{0.4 h_c}{h} \left(1 - \frac{U_m}{U} \right) - 0.1 \right] \quad ()$$

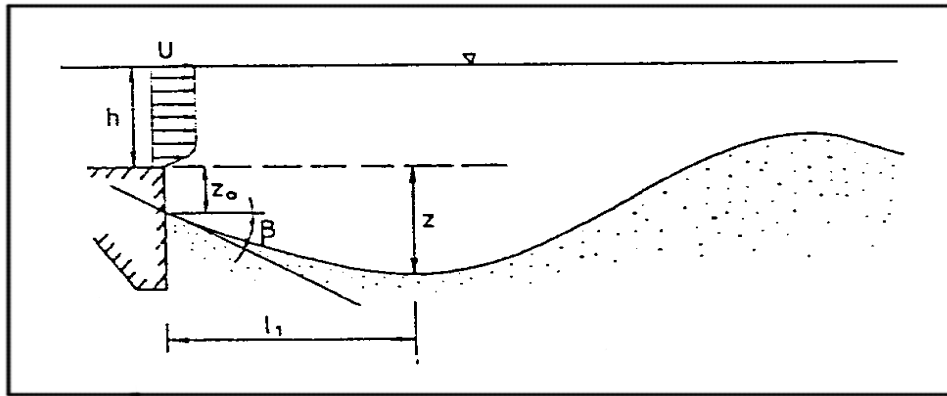
:

$$= h_c$$

1 - Breusers

2 - Van der Meulen and Vinje

3 - De Graauw and Pilarczyk



$$\beta = \text{Cot}^{-1} \left[5/5 \frac{w}{d50} \left(\frac{\gamma}{\Delta^2 g^2} \right)^{1/3} \left(2/5 + \frac{0/75}{\alpha - 1/32} \right) \right]$$

()

()

= beta

d

= omega

= gamma

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ys

- 1 - Popova
- 2 - Hoffmans
- 3 - Hoffmans and Pilarczyk
- 4 - Lacey

$$y_s = 0.475 \left(\frac{Q}{f} \right)^{\frac{1}{3}}$$

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$$y_s = 1.35 \left(\frac{q}{f} \right)^{\frac{1}{3}}$$

()

:

f

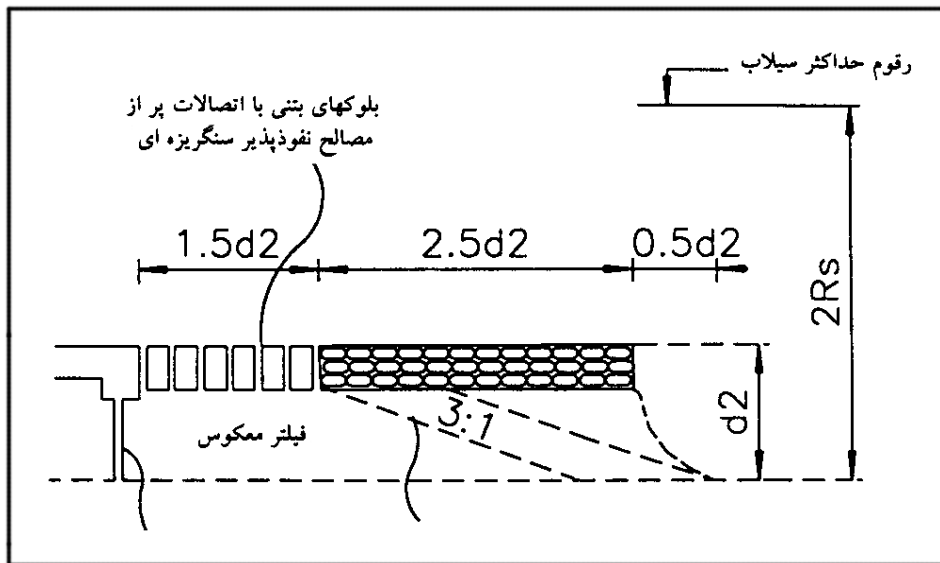
q

$$f = 1.49 \sqrt{d_{50}}$$

()

d

()



1 - Regime

2 - Silt Factor

:

f

:

$$y_s = 0.475 \left(\frac{1800}{1} \right)^{\frac{1}{3}} = 5.78 \text{ m}$$

$$= R_s$$

$$= \times /$$

$$= / \text{ m}$$

$$= - /$$

$$= / \text{ m}$$

$$d = - /$$

$$= / \text{ m}$$

d

$$V = \frac{1800}{200 \times 1}$$

$$= / \text{ m/s}$$

[]

$$d = K \frac{V^2}{g} = 1/2 \frac{(1/2 \lambda^2)^2}{2 \times 9.8}$$

$$= / \text{ m}$$

/

K

$$= d$$

$$= \times$$

$$= \text{ m}$$

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1 - Groyne or Super Dike

2 - Inglis

3 - Liu and Ahmad

4 - Toch and Laursen

5 - Field

6 - Cunh

7 - Veigada and Karat

8 - Richardson

9 - Rajaratnam and Nuachukwa

:

$$y_o + y_s = K \left(\frac{Q}{B-b} \right)^{\frac{2}{3}} \quad ()$$

:

= Q

= B

= b

Q = y_o

= y_s

$$\sec^{\frac{r}{r}} \cdot m^{\frac{-1}{r}} = K$$

() ()

()

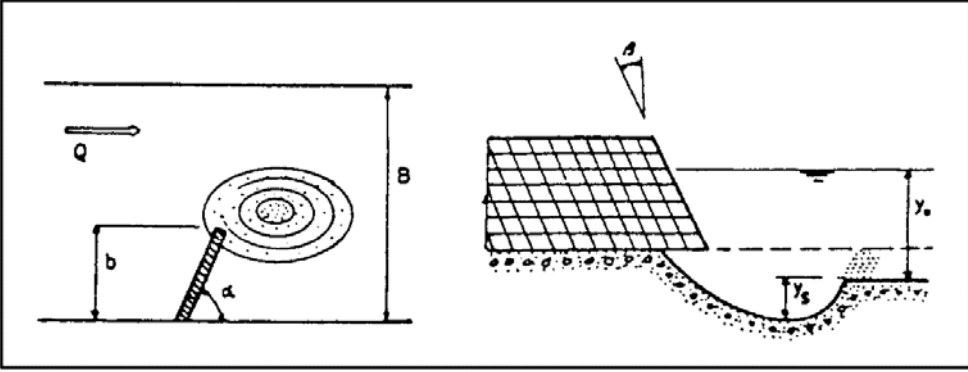
$$\frac{Y_s + Y_o}{Y_o} = \frac{2/1 \div 2/75}{h} \left(\frac{2/5q^2}{d^{0/318}} \right)^{0/333} \quad ()$$

:

= q

= h

[] . $\cdot / \leq d \delta \cdot \leq \gamma \cdot \cdot \text{mm}$



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±%

/ K

/ . / K

K₃ K₁

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| K | (β) |
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| K | |
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$$K_f = K \cdot K_1 \cdot K_2 \cdot K_3$$

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$$u_o > 0.5 u_c$$

$$u_o = Q / (B - b) y_o$$

$$u_c = u_{*c} (5 / 75 \log \frac{y_o}{2d50} + 6)$$

d

u_{*c}

u_o

·
·
·

$$u_{*c} = (\Delta \cdot g \cdot \theta_c \cdot d)^{0.5}$$

()

(/)

= Δ

(/)

= g

= d

d

= u_{*c}

= θ_c

d

$$u_o = Q / (B - b) y_o$$

()

($u_o < / u_c$)

$$u_o = / u_c$$

d^*

d^*

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d^*

d^*

$$/ < Z < /$$

$$Z = 1 + \frac{y_s}{y_o}$$

Z

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β m /sec m m m
 d . (β)

. / ton/m mm

:

$B = 200\text{m}$

$b = 50\text{m}$

$\beta = 45^\circ$

$d_{50} = 10\text{mm}$

$G_s = 2/65$

$\theta_c = 0/056$

$y_o = 3\text{m}$

$u_{*c} = \sqrt{g\Delta\theta_c d}$

$u_{*c} = \sqrt{(9/81 \times 1/65 \times 0/056 \times 10 \times 10^{-3})} = 0/1\text{m/sec}$

$u_c = u_{*c} (5/75 \log \frac{y_o}{2d_{50}} + 6)$

$u_c = 0/1 (5/75 \log \frac{3}{2 \times 10 \times 10^{-3}} + 6) = 1/85\text{m/sec}$

$u_o = \frac{Q}{(B-b)y_o} \Rightarrow u_o = \frac{800}{(200-50) \times 3}$

$u_o = 1/8\text{m/sec}$

$u_o > 0/5 u_c$

$K = 2/2$, $K_1 = 1/0$, $K_2 = 0/85$, $K_3 = 1/0$

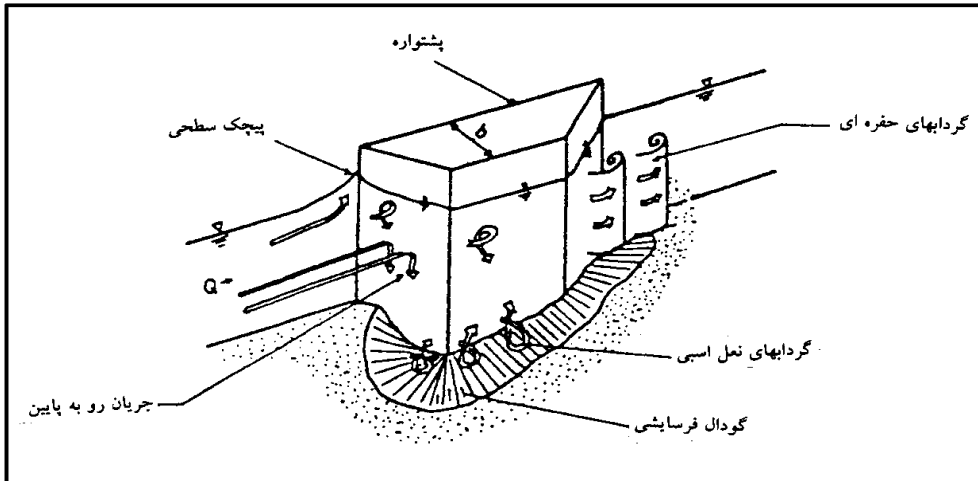
$y_s = K_f \left(\frac{Q}{B-b} \right)^{\frac{2}{3}} - y_o$; $K_f = K \cdot K_1 \cdot K_2 \cdot K_3$

$y_s = 2/7\text{m}$

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Z

$$Z = 1 + \frac{y_s}{y_o} \quad ()$$

y_s

y_o

y_s

$$\frac{y_s}{b} = f\left(\frac{y_o}{b}\right) \quad / \quad Z$$

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1 - Joglekar

2 - Wong

3 - Tey

4 - Kwan

5 - Raudkiui

:

()

: ()

b

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()

()

()

u_o

$u_o > / u_c$

u_c

$$u_c = u_{*c} (5/75 \log \frac{y_o}{2d_{50}} + 6)$$

()

:

m

= d_{50}

m/sec

d_{50}

= U_{*c}

m/sec

d_{50}

= U_c

$$\frac{\gamma_a}{\gamma} - 1 = \Delta$$

$$u_{*c} = \sqrt{gd_{so} \Delta \theta_c}$$

()

$u_o = / u_c$

d^*

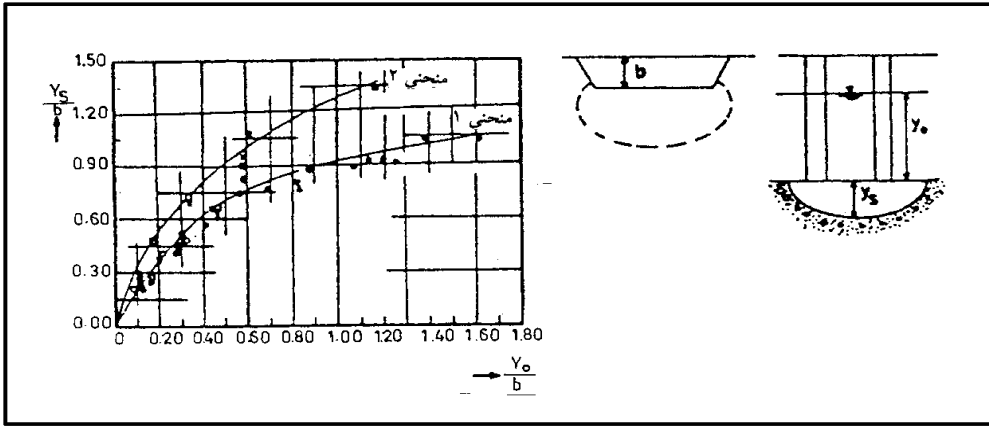
$u_o < / u_c$

p

()

p

d^*



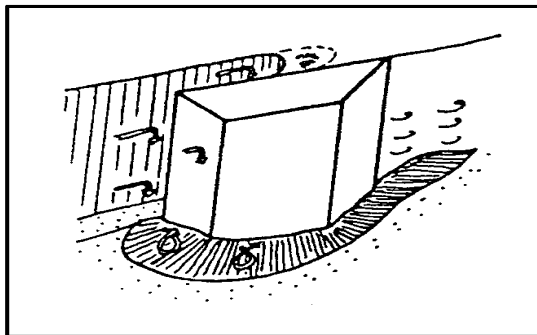
d*

d*

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(Outflanking)



[]

() WW m m/sec.m
 $G_s = / d = \text{mm}$

:

$$b = 3\text{m} \quad u_o = \frac{q}{y_o} \Rightarrow u_o = 1\text{m/sec}$$

$$y_o = 3\text{m} \quad u_{*c} = \sqrt{\Delta g d_{50} \theta_c}$$

$$q = 3\text{m}^2/\text{sec} \quad = \sqrt{1/6 \times 9/81 \times 2 \times 10^{-3} \times 0/04} = 0/035 \text{ m/sec}$$

$$\text{تيپ WW} \quad u_c = u_{*c} (5/75 \log \frac{y_o}{2d_{50}} + 6)$$

$$d_{50} = 2\text{mm} \quad u_c = 0/035 (5/75 \log \frac{3}{2 \times 2 \times 10^{-3}} + 6) = 0/79 \text{ m/sec}$$

$$G_s = 2/6 \quad u_o > 0/5 u_c$$

$$y_s = ? \quad (y_o/b) = \frac{3}{3} = 1 \quad \text{و} \quad y_s/b = 0/92 \quad (\text{منحنى 1})$$

$$y_s \quad y_s = 0/95 \times 3 \Rightarrow y_s = 2/76 \text{ m}$$

$$\theta_c = 0/04$$

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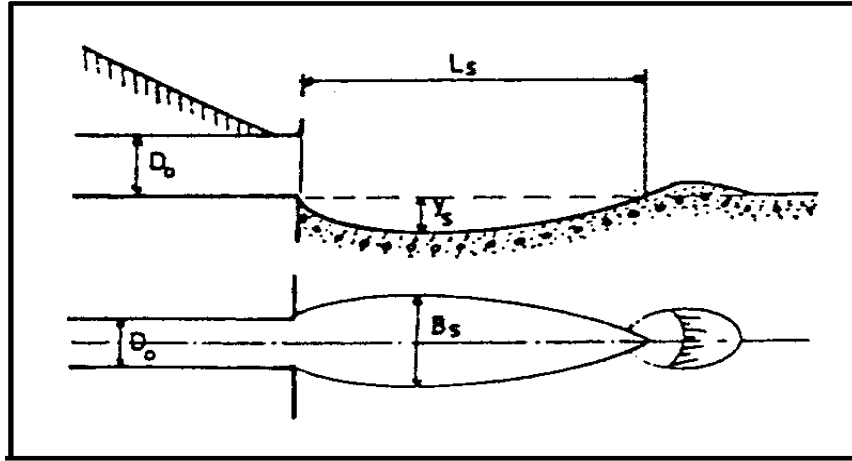
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1 - Bohan

2 - Ruff

3 - Raudkiui and Brwssers



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$$\frac{y_s}{D_o} = 0.65 \left(\frac{u_o}{u_{*c}} \right)^{\frac{1}{3}}$$

()

$$\frac{B_s}{D_o} = 7.5 \text{ Fr}^{\frac{2}{3}}$$

()

$$\frac{L_s}{D_o} = 15 \text{ Fr}^{\frac{2}{3}}$$

()

$$\text{Fr} = \frac{u_o}{\sqrt{gD_o}}$$

()

:

m/sec

= u_o

m/sec

d

= u_{*c}

d = d

= Fr

. m

= D_o

D_o () ()

()

:(d u_{*c})

()

$$u_o > 6/5 \sqrt{Fr} u_{*c}$$

$$\left(\frac{u_o}{u_{*c}} \right) > \frac{6}{5} \sqrt{Fr} \quad \left(\frac{d_*}{p} \right) > \frac{6}{5} \sqrt{Fr} \quad \left(\frac{d_*}{p} \right)$$

$$G_s = \frac{m}{m^2 \cdot sec} \quad d = \text{mm} \quad \text{m/sec} \quad m$$

$$u_o = 4 \text{ m/sec}$$

$$d_{50} = 100 \text{ mm} ; \theta_c = 0.056$$

$$u_{*c} = \sqrt{gd_{50} \Delta \theta_c} = 0.3 \text{ m/sec}$$

$$F = \frac{u_o}{\sqrt{gD_o}} = \frac{4}{\sqrt{9.81 \times 2}} = 0.903 ; u_o > 6/5 Fr^{0.5} u_{*c}$$

$$y_s = 0.65 D_o \left(\frac{u_o}{u_{*c}} \right)^{\frac{1}{3}} = 3.08 \text{ m}$$

$$B_s = 7/5 D_o Fr^{\frac{2}{3}} = 14 \text{ m} ; L_s = 15 D_o Fr^{\frac{2}{3}} = 28 \text{ m}$$

U.S.B.R

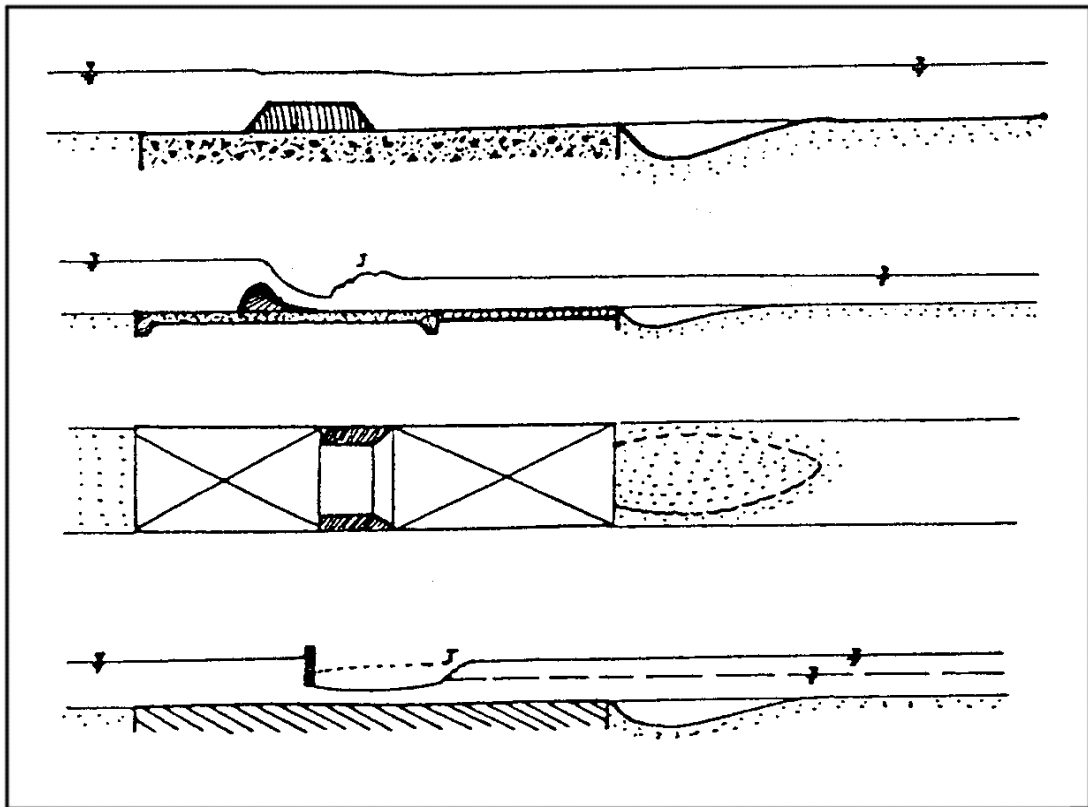
$$\frac{cm}{cm} / \frac{cm}{y} \quad \frac{cm}{cm} / \frac{cm}{y} \quad \frac{cm}{cm} / \frac{cm}{y} \quad \frac{cm}{cm} / \frac{cm}{y}$$

$0 < y \leq 1/05$
 $1/05 < y \leq 2/1$

()

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()



() () () () ()

:

a -
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-

. < Z <

$$Z = 1 + \frac{y_s}{y_o} \quad Z$$

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$$\frac{y_s}{y_o} = \frac{0.5au - u_c}{u_c} \quad ()$$

$$\cot \beta = 2/3 + (a - 1/3)^{-1/0} \quad ()$$

$$u_c = u_{*c} (5/75 \log \frac{y_o}{2d_{50}} + 6/0) \quad ()$$

:

= u

.() = β

= y_o

= y_s

() $\frac{L}{H} = 10$ = a

= L

: $\frac{L}{H}$

1 - Schoklitch

2 - Muller

3 - Smith

4 - Farhoodi

$$a = 1/5 + (1/5a_{10} - 2/35)\exp(-0.045\frac{L}{H}) \quad ()$$

$$0.5au > u_c + 0.1 \quad ()$$

$\frac{L}{H}$

U

$$u = \frac{Q}{by_0} \quad ; \quad \frac{L}{H} < 20 \quad ()$$

$$u = \frac{Q}{By_0} \quad ; \quad \frac{L}{H} > 20 \quad ()$$

:

= b

()

= B

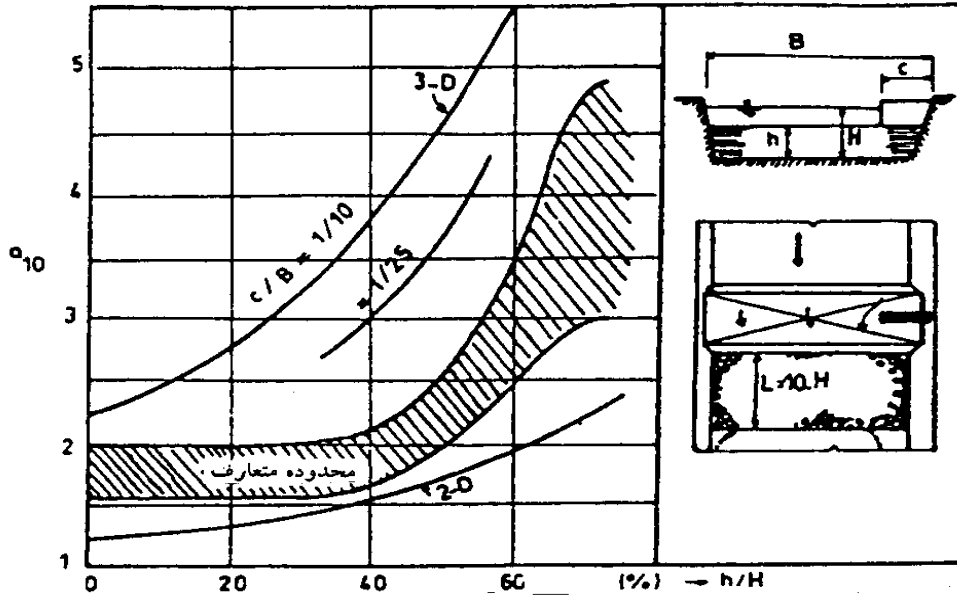
= H

: (u)

$$u_0 = \frac{Q}{BH} \quad ()$$

() ()

a



a

()

()

u_0

a

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a

au_0

au

/ - / u_0

$$y_s(t) = (au - u_c)^{1/7} y_0^{0/2} t^{0/4} / 10\Delta^{0/7}$$

t

$y_s(t)$

/sec m

m

m

m

$G_s = /$ $d = \text{mm}$

$$a_{10} = 1/5$$

$$\frac{L}{H} = \frac{60}{3} = 20$$

$$a = 1/5 + (1/57 a_{10} - 2/32) \exp(-0.045 \frac{L}{H}) = 1/5$$

$$u = \frac{Q}{by_o} = \frac{900}{3 \times 100} = 3 \text{ m/sec}$$

$$d_{50} = 4 \text{ mm} \quad \theta_c = 0.050$$

$$u_{*c} = \sqrt{g \Delta d_{50} \theta_c} = \sqrt{9.81 \times 1/65 \times 0.05 \times 4 \times 10^{-3}} = 0.057 \text{ m/sec}$$

$$u_c = u_{*c} (5/75 \log \frac{y_o}{2d_{50}} + 6) = 1/19 \text{ m/sec}$$

$$\frac{y_s}{y_o} = (0.5 \times 1/5 \times 3/0 - 1/19) / 1/19 = 0.891$$

$$y_s = 3/0 \times 0.891 \Rightarrow y_s = 2/67$$

$$\cot \beta = 2/3 (a - 1/3)^{-1} = 4/22 \Rightarrow \beta = 13/32^\circ$$

$$y_s(t) = (au - u_c)^{1/7} y_o^{0/2} t^{0/4} / 10 \Delta^{0/7} \Rightarrow y_s(t) = 0.6710 t^{0/4}$$

a₁₀

| y _s (m) | | |
|--------------------|-------|-------|
| a = | a = / | t(hr) |
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